

高起本 大学英语（1）复习资料

A 卷

I. Matching 10' (1*10)

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. associate | A. 熟练地，有技巧的，技术性的 |
| 2. tedious | B. be lost in (lose oneself in) |
| 3. 专心致志于 | C. 在于 |
| 4. turn in | D. 使联系起来，使联想 |
| 5. destination | E. moreover |
| 6. skilled | F. 目的地 |
| 7. (家人，朋友，同事等久别后的) 重聚 | G. pass away |
| 8. 去世 | H. 交（作业） |
| 9. 而且，再者 | I. 乏味的，冗长的 |
| 10. lie in | J. reunion |

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____
6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____ 9. _____ 10. _____

II. Fill in the gaps with words or phrases given in the box. 20' (2*10)

distribute	grasp	Above all	or something	
respectable				
destination	hold back	convey	available	in the form of

1. Alan was always in trouble with the police when he was young but he's now a _____ married man.
2. When I saw my little boy crying bitterly over the death of his pet dog, I could hardly _____ my tears.
3. They are going to _____ those clothes and blankets among the flood victims(受害者).

4. If you don' t want to buy a kite, you can make your own using directions _____ in books at your local library.
5. I guess Henry has been busy writing an article _____ recently. That' s why he couldn' t accept the invitation.
6. As a sailing ship has a _____ , so we must have a definite goal in our life.
7. Philip presented a complex argument that was completely beyond my_____.
8. The lawn was laid out _____ the figure 8.
9. Words cannot _____ how grateful we are for his timely help.
10. Successful businessmen today are likely to be young, aggressive(有进取心的) , and well-educated . _____ , they are willing to take risks to achieve success.

III. Write down an appropriate preposition (介词) into each gap in the sentences. 10' (1*10)

1. Adam is so hungry _____ success that he 'll spare no efforts to achieve it.
2. Their views on the question are opposite _____ ours.
3. Bill' s lecture aroused our interest _____ IT, i. e. information technology.
4. I noticed she avoids making any reference _____ her first husband in her latest book.
5. I am tired _____ you telling me what to do all the time.
6. Are you all clear now _____ what you have to do?
7. Ann has a fine reputation for being an old hand _____ cooking Italian food.
8. My parents called me yesterday offering me their congratulations _____ my good record.

9. Virginia is famous _____ the birthplace of American presidents.

10. Reading letters _____ childhood friends often reminds me of the days we spent together collecting sea-shells on the beach and gathering wild fruit in the woods.

IV. Reading 30' (2*15)

Passage A

Whole life is permanent insurance protection that protects you for your whole life, from the day you purchase the policy until you die, as long as you pay the premiums(保险费).

Whole life can be a solid foundation. Upon this foundation you can build a long-term financial plan, because it guarantees lifetime protection for your family or business.

Whole life insurance provides basic insurance protection, plus Mortgage protection, Estate preservation, Retirement funding, Charitable giving, Business needs...

A life insurance agent will help you determine an amount of insurance needed to protect your family or business in the event of your death.

Generally after the first year, the policy begins to increase cash value. The amount of cash value in your policy usually increases every year. This money can be used to help purchase a home, fund a child's education, add to retirement income, or for any other purpose. You may also choose to leave it in the policy and allow it to grow.

A whole life policy can earn dividends. Dividends are determined by the company's board of directors each year and are not guaranteed. When a dividend is payable, you may choose to take it in cash, use it to buy more insurance or to pay or reduce your premiums.

When you die, the company will pay your beneficiaries the death benefit, usually the face amount of the policy plus any dividend. This money is generally received by the beneficiaries free from income tax.

1. What is whole life insurance?

A) It's permanent insurance protection from the day you were born until you die.

B) It's permanent insurance protection that protects you for your whole life, from the day you buy it until you die.

C) It's insurance protection for your whole family members.

D) It's income protection insurance.

2. What can whole life insurance do for you?

A) It only provides basic insurance protection.

- B) It provides Mortgage protection and Estate preservation.
- C) It offers Retirement funding, Charitable giving, Business needs.
- D) It not only offers basic insurance protection, but also provides Mortgage protection, Estate preservation, Retirement funding, Charitable giving and Business needs.

3. According to the passage, who will help you determine an amount of insurance needed?

- A) A life insurance agent.
- B) Nobody except yourself.
- C) Your family members.
- D) Your lawyer.

4. The word “policy” in the fifth paragraph probably means _____.

- A) 政策
- B) 保险
- C) 彩票
- D) 策略, 方法

5. When you die, the death benefits of your life insurance will _____.

- A) be lost
- B) be paid to your beneficiaries
- C) be possessed by the insurance company
- D) will be given to the government

Passage B

When people print a stamp, any error made on a stamp raises its value to stamp collectors. A mistake on one inexpensive postage stamp has made the stamp worth a million and a half times its original value.

More than one hundred years ago in the British colony of Mauritius, a small island in the Indian Ocean, the mistake was made. In 1847 an order for stamps was sent to a London printer -- Mauritius was to become the fourth country in the world to issue stamps.

Before the order was filled and delivered, a bail was planned at Mauritius’s Government House, and stamps were needed to send out the invitations. A local printer was instructed to copy the design for the stamps. He accidentally inscribed the words “Post Office” instead of “Post Paid” on the several hundred stamps that he printed.

Today there are only twenty-six of these misprinted stamps left—fourteen One Penny Orange - Reds and twelve Two Penny Blues. Because

of the Two Penny Blues' rareness and age, collectors have paid as much as \$16,800 for it.

6. Over a century ago, Mauritius _____.
 - A) was an independent country
 - B) was a small island in the Pacific Ocean
 - C) belonged to India
 - D) was one of the British colonies
7. The mistake on the stamps was made _____.
 - A) in Mauritius
 - B) at Mauritius Government House
 - C) in a post office
 - D) in London
8. The mistake on the locally printed postage stamps was in the _____.
 - A) price
 - B) colour
 - C) carelessness
 - D) inscription
9. Stamp collectors have paid \$16,800 for _____.
 - A) one Two Penny Blue
 - B) twelve Two Penny Blues
 - C) one One Penny Orange-Red
 - D) fourteen One Penny Orange-Reds
10. A stamp is worth a million and a half times its original value because _____.
 - A) it was misprinted a hundred years ago
 - B) of its rareness and age
 - C) few collectors have it
 - D) it was made in British colonies

Passage C

Welcome to the Franklin Business Institute E244 Conversational English class. The object of this course is to learn how to converse fluently and effectively in English. For the next 10 weeks we will finely tune your skills in the art of debating and role-playing. We will also practice speech rhythm and diction with an emphasis on enunciation(清

晰的发音) and specific speech problems faced by those who are studying English as a foreign language.

Numerous discussions on a wide variety of subjects will be held, including topics in business, fiction, travel, differences between Western and Chinese Culture, education and life experience.

You will have many opportunities to give oral presentations and voice your opinions on the various topics that we plan to cover. It is very important that you talk as much as you can. Don't wait for your instructor to ask you to speak. If you have a question, ask it. Additionally, if you have any questions about anything your fellow students say, please feel free to ask.

11. What kind of the course is E244?
 - A) It's a composition one.
 - B) It's a conversational one.
 - C) It's for listening skill.
 - D) It's a grammar one.

12. The purpose of this course is to make the students _____.
 - A) remember those unknown words
 - B) know various rules of English grammar
 - C) learn how to write their term papers
 - D) express themselves fluently and effectively in English

13. How long will the course take?
 - A) 5 weeks.
 - B) 10 weeks.
 - C) One month.
 - D) Two months.

14. Which topic will not be held during the study?
 - A) Education.
 - B) Politics.
 - C) Culture.
 - D) Business.

15. It's very important for those who take E244 to _____.
 - A) talk as much as they can
 - B) prepare the course before the class
 - C) look up every unknown word and phrase
 - D) recite each lesson

V. Translation 30' (5*6)

1. 据报道当地政府已采取适当措施避免严重缺水 (water shortage) 的可能性。
(avoid, severe)
2. 半个小时过去了, 但末班车还没来。我们只好走回家。(go by)
3. 正如事实表明的那样, 教育大纲应当符合国家的经济发展计划。(fit into)
4. 据说比尔因一再违反公司的安全规章而被解雇。(violate)
5. 这辆汽车太费油 (burn too much gas), 而且价钱几乎是我想付的两倍。
(moreover)
6. 地震、台风和其他自然灾害 (disaster) 无法防止, 但可采取行动保护生命财产。(property)

答案:

一、 Matching

1. D
2. I
3. B
4. H
5. F
6. A
7. J
8. G
9. E
10. C

二.

1. respectable
2. hold back
3. distribute
4. available
5. or something
6. destination
7. grasp
8. in the form of
9. convey
10. Above all

三.

1. for
2. to
3. in
4. to
5. of
6. about
7. in
8. on
9. for

10. about

四、Reading

(1)–(5). BDABB

(6)–(10). BCCCB

(11)–(15) BDBBA

五

1. It is reported that the government has taken proper measures to avoid the possibility of a severe water shortage.
2. Half an hour had gone by, but the last bus had not come yet. We had to walk home.
3. As the facts show, educational programs need to fit into the national plan.
4. It is said that Bill has been fired for continually violating the company' s safety rules.
5. The car burns too much gas, and moreover, the price is almost twice as much as I intend to pay.
6. Earthquakes, typhoons and other nature disasters cannot be prevented, but action can be taken to protect life and property.

B 卷

一. 单词及短语翻译 (20 分)。

1. anticipate
2. career
3. extraordinary
4. off and on
5. scan
6. face up to
7. avoid
8. privilege
9. competition
10. global
11. initiative
12. democratic
13. in two minds
14. background
15. in terms of
16. framework
17. make a deal
18. figure out
19. judgement
20. controversy

二. 从下列给出的单词中, 根据内容进行填空 (20 分)。

- A) process B)high C)enjoying D)anxiety E)settle F)cautious
G)cooperate H)greatly I)dropping J)hardly K)intense L)focus
M)aspiration N)critical O)procedure

Sport is not only physically challenging, but it can also be mentally challenging. Criticism from coaches, parents, and other teammates, as well as pressure to win can create an excessive amount of 1 or stress for young athletes. Stress can be physical, emotional, or psychological and research has indicated that it can lead to burnout. Burnout has been described as 2 or quitting of an activity that was at one time enjoyable. The early years of development are 3 years for learning about oneself. The sport setting is one where valuable experiences can take place. Young athletes can, for example, learn how to 4 with others, make friends, and gain other social skills that will be used throughout their lives. Coaches and parents should be aware, at all times, that their feedback to youngsters can 5 affect their children. Youngsters may take their parents' and coaches' criticisms to heart and find a flaw (缺陷) in themselves. Coaches and parents should also be 6 that youth sport participation does not become work for children. That outcome of

the game should not be more important than the __7__ of learning the sport and other life lessons. In today' s youth sport setting, young athletes may be worrying more about who will win instead of __8__ themselves and the sport. Following a game many parents and coaches __9__ on the outcome and find fault with youngsters' performances. Positive reinforcement should be provided regardless of the outcome. Research indicates that positive reinforcement motivates and has a greater effect on learning than criticism. Again, criticism can create __10__ levels of stress, which can lead to burnout.

三. 中译英——用括号中给出的单词进行句子翻译（10分）。

1. 他擅长使用各种电脑。（operate）
2. 对于有关自己学校里的各种事情，大多数同学在网上都参加过讨论。（participate）
3. 演出以一段五十多岁的人耳熟能详的经典音乐开始。（familiar）
4. 缺乏信心一直以来是他失败的关键，现在他终于下定决心改变自己。（determined）
5. 据估计，这项工程将持续三年。（estimate）

三. 英译中，根据句子含义翻译成汉语（10分）。

1. The government called for the establishment of more technical schools.
2. It noted that being overweight has been linked to sickness and death from such diseases as high blood pressure, diabetes（糖尿病）, heart disease and gallbladder（胆囊） disease..
3. There is no denying that the fast development of computers has led to a series of changes in other fields.
4. It was the beautiful scenery, which was beyond words, that made him deeply impressed.
5. Not only should we assure customers of the good quality of the products but also of the best service.

四. 阅读理解 (20 分)

(A)

As the pace of life continues to increase, we are fast losing the art of relaxation. Once you are in the habit of rushing through life, being on the go from morning till night, it is hard to slow down. But relaxation is essential for a healthy mind and body.

Stress is a natural part of everyday life and there is no way to avoid it. In fact, it is not the bad thing it is often supposed to be. A certain amount of stress is vital to provide motivation and give purpose to life. It is only when the stress gets out of control that it can lead to poor performance and ill health.

The amount of stress a person can withstand depends very much on the individual. Some people are not afraid of stress, and such characters are obviously prime material for managerial responsibilities. Others lose heart at the first signs of unusual difficulties. When exposed to stress, in whatever form, we react both chemically and physically. In fact, we make choice between "fight" or "flight" and in more primitive days the choice made the difference between life or death. The crises we meet today are unlikely to be so extreme, but however little the stress, it involves the same response. It is when such a reaction lasts long, through continued exposure to stress, that health becomes endangered. Such serious conditions as high blood pressure and heart disease have established links with stress. Since we cannot remove stress from our lives(it would be unwise to do so even if we could),we need to find ways to deal with it.

1. People are finding less and less time for relaxing themselves because_____.

- A. They do not know how to enjoy themselves
- B. They do not believe that relaxation is important for health
- C. They are travelling fast all the time
- D. They are becoming busier with their work

2. According to the writer, the most important character for a good manager is his _____.

- A. not fearing stress
- B. knowing the art of relaxation
- C. high sense of responsibility
- D. having control over performance

3. Which of the following statements is true?

- A. We can find some ways to avoid stress
- B. Stress is always harmful to people
- C. It is easy to change the habit of keeping oneself busy with work.
- D. Different people can withstand different amounts of stress

4. In Paragraph 3, "such a reaction" refers back to_____.

- A. "making a choice between 'flight' or 'fight'"

- B. "reaction to stress both chemically and physically"
 - C. "responding to crises quickly"
 - D. "losing heart at the signs difficulties"
5. In the last sentence of the passage, "do so " refers to ____.
- A. "expose ourselves to stress"
 - B. "find ways to deal with stress"
 - C. "remove stress from our lives"
 - D. "established links between diseases and stress"

(B)

There are two factors which determine an individual's intelligence. The first is the sort of brain he is born with. Human brains differ considerably, some being more capable than others. But no matter how good a brain he has to begin with, an individual will have a low order of intelligence unless he has opportunities to learn. So the second factor is what happens to the individual—the sort of environment in which he is reared. If an individual is handicapped environmentally, it is likely that his brain will fail to develop and he will never attain the level of intelligence of which he is capable.

The importance of environment in determining an individual's intelligence can be demonstrated by the case history of the identical twins, Peter and Mark X. Being identical, the twins had identical brains at birth, and their growth processes were the same. When the twins were three months old, their parents died, and they were placed in separate foster homes. Peter was raised by parents of low intelligence in an isolated community with poor educational opportunities. Mark was reared in the home of well-to-do parents who had been to college. He was read to as a child, sent to good schools, and given every opportunity to be stimulated intellectually. This environmental difference continued until the twins were in their late teens, when they were given tests to measure their intelligence. Mark's I.Q. was 125, twenty-five points higher than the average and fully forty points higher than his identical brother. Given equal opportunities, the twins, having identical brains, would have tested at roughly the same level.

1. This selection can best be titled_____.
- A. Measuring Your Intelligence
 - B. Intelligence and Environment
 - C. The Case of Peter and Mark
 - D. How the brain Influences Intelligence
2. The best statement of the main idea of this passage is that ____.
- A. human brains differ considerably
 - B. the brain a person is born with is important in determining his intelligence
 - C. environment is crucial in determining a person's intelligence
 - D. persons having identical brains will have roughly the same

intelligence

3. According to the passage, the average I. Q. is _____.

- A. 85
- B. 100
- C. 110
- D. 125

4. The case history of the twins appears to support the conclusion that _____.

- A. individual with identical brains seldom test at same level
- B. an individual's intelligence is determined only by his environment
- C. lack of opportunity blocks the growth of intelligence
- D. changes of environment produce changes in the structure of the brain

5. This passage suggests that an individual's I. Q. _____.

- A. can be predicted at birth
- B. stays the same throughout his life
- C. can be increased by education
- D. is determined by his childhood

五. 作文 (20 分)。

For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a composition on the topic "Choosing a career". You should write **at least 120 words**. And you should base your composition on the outline (given in Chinese) below:

1. 选择职业是人生的大事
2. 选择职业时应该考虑的因素
3. 我的观点

答案:

一、 单词及短语翻译 (20 分)。

- 1、 Anticipate 期望/预期/期待
- 2、 Career 事业
- 3、 Extraordinary 非凡的/卓越的
- 4、 off and on 断断续续
- 5、 scan 扫描/检查
- 6、 face up to 直面/面对
- 7、 avoid 避免
- 8、 privilege 特权
- 9、 competition 竞争
- 10、 global 全球的
- 11、 initiative 首创精神/主动
- 12、 democratic 民主的
- 13、 in two minds 犹犹豫豫

- 14、 background 背景
- 15、 in terms of 就...而言
- 16、 framework 框架
- 17、 make a deal 做交易
- 18、 figure out 想出/算出/搞清楚
- 19、 judgement 判断/审判
- 20、 controversy 争议/争论

三. 从下列给出的单词中, 根据内容进行填空 (20 分)。

1-5 DINGH 6-10 FACLB

三. 中译英——用括号中给出的单词进行句子翻译 (10 分)。

1. 他擅长使用各种电脑。(operate)

He is good at operating different kinds of computers.

2. 对于有关自己学校里的各种事情, 大多数同学在网上都参加过讨论。
(participate)

The majority of students have participated in the discussion on the net about what happened/what has happened/what is happening in their own school(s).

3. 演出以一段五十多岁的人耳熟能详的经典音乐开始。(familiar)

The performance began with a piece of music which was familiar to people in their fifties.

4. 缺乏信心一直以来是他失败的关键, 现在他终于下定决心改变自己。
(determined)

Lacking/Lack of confidence is always the key to his failure, and now he was finally determined to change himself.

5. 据估计, 这项工程将持续三年。(estimate)

It is estimated that the project will last three years.

四. 英译中, 根据句子含义翻译成汉语 (10 分)。

1、 The government called for the establishment of more technical schools.
政府号召建立更多的技术学校.

2、 It noted that being overweight has been linked to sickness and death from such diseases as high blood pressure, diabetes (糖尿病), heart disease and gallbladder (胆囊) disease..
报告指出, 肥胖容易引起疾病, 容易导致由高血压、糖尿病、心脏病和胆囊炎等引起的死亡.

3、 There is no denying that the fast development of computers has led to a series of changes in other fields.
不可否认的是, 正式计算机的快速发展带来了其他领域的一系列变化.

4、 It was the beautiful scenery, which was beyond words, that made him

deeply impressed.

正是这无法用语言描绘的美景，才使得他印象非常深刻。

5、Not only should we assure customers of the good quality of the products but also of the best service.

我们不仅应该向顾客保证产品的质量，而且要提供最佳服务。

五. 阅读理解 (20 分)

(A)

1-5 DADBC

(B)

1-5 BCBCC